# Major Land Resource Area 083B Western Rio Grande Plain

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# **Ecological site keys**

#### MLRA 83B

- I. Depth to densic material less than 40 inches
  - A. Soils with gravels in epipedon
    - 1 Greater than 15 percent of soil surface covered by large gravels ... R083BY001TX Igneous Hill
    - 2 Less than 15 percent of soil surface covered by large gravels
      - i. Strongly cemented calcium carbonate less than 20 inches ... R083BY002TX
      - Shallow Ridge
      - ii. All others ... R083BY003TX Gravelly Ridge
  - B. Soils without gravels in epipedon
    - 1 Soils with sandy loam or loam surface texture ... R083BY004TX Shallow Sandy Loam
    - 2 All others ... R083BY005TX Shallow
- II. Soils are deep to very deep, greater than 40 inches
  - A. Soils on depressions, drainageways, or flood plains
    - 1 Soils in a closed depression
      - i. Permanent water table at/or near surface and ponded for most of year
      - ii. Soils with fluctuating water table levels and ponded after heavy rains
    - 2 Soils in flood plain or drainageway
      - i. Visible salts less than 40 inches
      - ii. All others
        - a. Soils with fine surface textures (clay and silty clay) ... R083BY009TX –
          Clayey Bottomland
        - b. All others
          - 1) Soils with deep sands and effervescent throughout profile ... R083BY010TX Vega
          - 2) All others

- a) Soils with a developed argillic horizon ... R083BY011TX –
  Claypan Prairie
- b) All others
  - i) Upland drainageway without defined, prominent channel ... R083BY012TX Ramadero
  - ii) Low flood plain with loamy soils and prominent channel ... R083BY013TX Loamy Bottomland

## B. Soils on other landforms

- 1 Visible salts less than 24 inches
  - i. Soils with sandy or sandy loam surface textures
  - ii. All others
    - a. Soils classified as vertisols with high shrink-swell potential
    - b. Soils belonging to other taxonomic orders with low to moderate shrink-swell potential ... R083BY016TX Saline Clay Loam

## 2 All others

- i. Soils classified as vertisols with high shrink-swell potential
  - a. Dark-colored surface with value/chroma of 3/1 or darker and non-sodic
  - ... R083BY017TX Blackland
  - b. Lighter-colored surface and sodic
- ii. All others
  - a. Soil profile is effervescent to the surface ... R083BY019TX Gray Sandy Loam
  - b. All others
    - 1) Soils with fine sandy loam, sandy loam, or loamy sand surface textures
      - a) Soils with sandy textures greater than 80 inches deep
      - b) All others
        - i) Depth to argillic greater than 14 inches
          - 1) Textural change of argillic greater than 30 inches
          - 2) Textural change of argillic less than 30 inches
        - ii) Depth to argillic less than 14 inches
          - 1) Subsoils slightly deeper, slightly lower in clay content, and more permeable ... R083BY023TX Sandy Loam
          - 2) Subsoils slightly more shallow, higher in clay content, perch water more readily, and more droughty
    - 2) Soils with clay loam, sandy clay loam, or silty clay loam surface textures

- a) Soils in MLRAs 83B, 83C, or 83D ... R083BY025TX Clay Loam
- b) Soils in MLRA 83A
  - i) Soils from center of Atascosa County east
  - ii) Soils from center of Atascosa County west